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**Area:** Health Services

**Subject:** HS18 Tooth Brushing / Fluoride Distribution

**Reference:** 1304.20(c)(3)(i) and 1304.23(b)(3)

**Policy:** To promote effective dental hygiene among children in conjunction with

meals and implement fluoride as recommended by dental professionals in communities where a lack of adequate fluoride levels has been determined

the following guidelines shall be followed.

## **Procedure:**

# Infants up to 1 year

At least once during the program day for half-day programs and twice daily for full-day programs.

- 1. Staff shall wash hands.
- 2. Staff shall wear non-latex gloves.
- 3. Cover finger with gauze pad.
- 4. Moisten with water a sterile gauze pad.
- 5. Gently wipe teeth and gums after each feeding.
- 6. Staff will wash hands after tooth brushing.

## Toddlers 1-2 years of age

To promote good oral hygiene habits fluoride toothpaste shall be introduced in conjunction with tooth brushing under adult supervision for children at centers/FCCH. Parents shall give consent for fluoride as per consent form. If a parent does not consent for the use of fluoride toothpaste, child shall be offered a small smear of non-fluoridated toothpaste.

Under the supervision of center/FCCH staff or trained parent volunteer wearing non-latex gloves will assist toddlers with tooth brushing by modeling and supervising.

- 1. At least once during the program.
- 2. One child at a time at the sink.
- 3. Adults shall wash their hands and wear non-latex gloves.
- 4. Adult shall apply fluoride toothpaste from individual smear item (i.e., paper towel, cup, plate), then place on toothbrush (to eliminate cross contamination) and supervise each child as they brush.
- 5. Child shall be taught how to spit out excess toothpaste in a sanitary manner.
- 6. Child will wash his/her hands, with assistance as needed.
- 7. Adult shall rinse out toothbrush with water and return it to holder to air dry, with approved rack covering.
- 8. Adult will wash hands after tooth brushing.

## Preschool 3 years of age and older

- 1. Child shall brush their teeth once daily.
- 2. One child at a time at the sink.
- 3. Adult shall wash their hands and wear non-latex gloves.
- 4. Adult shall hand the child his/her pre-pasted toothbrush at the sink (individual smears to avoid cross contamination).
- 5. Children are to brush teeth with fluoride toothpaste and spit residual toothpaste in

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the sink.

- 6. Child will rinse toothbrush and return to adult to place in holder. (Adult will assist with rinsing as needed.).
- 7. Child will wash hands after tooth brushing as needed
- 8. Staff/adult shall wash their hands after tooth brushing.
- 9. The Health and Disabilities Advisory Committee shall review the Tooth Brushing Fluoride Distribution Procedure annually.

### Toothbrush Replacement:

- All children's toothbrushes are to be replaced at least 3 times through-out program year (every 3 months).
- Additionally, replace toothbrushes when they have been contaminated by child illness (strep), fallen on floor or other contaminated surface.

**Supervised by:** Site Supervisors, Health Staff

**Performed by:** Center Teaching Staff, Trained Parent Volunteers

Forms needed: Consent for Fluoride, COPA Attendance Records and Volunteer Training

Documentation

**Frequency:** Daily